
UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua
Sidang Akademik 2005/2006

April/Mei 2006

EKC 222 – Termodinamik Kejuruteraan Kimia

Masa : 3 jam

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi ENAM muka surat yang bercetak dan SEBELAS muka surat Lampiran sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Arahan: Jawab EMPAT (4) soalan. Jika calon menjawab lebih daripada empat soalan hanya empat soalan pertama mengikut susunan dalam skrip jawapan akan diberi markah.

Pelajar boleh menjawab semua soalan dalam Bahasa Malaysia. Jika pelajar ingin menjawab dalam Bahasa Inggeris, pelajar hendaklah menjawab sekurang-kurangnya SATU soalan dalam Bahasa Malaysia.

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1. [a] Tentukan sifat-sifat dan keadaan fasa bagi air yang tidak terdapat di dalam Jadual S.1.[a].

Jadual S.1.[a]

Sistem	T, °C	P, kPa	U, kJ/kg	x	Keadaan fasa
1		200		0.6	
2	125		1600		
3		1000	2950		
4	75	500			
5		850		0.0	

[10 markah]

- [b] Sebuah loji kuasa stim 600-MW, yang disejukkan oleh sungai berdekatan, mempunyai kecekapan haba sebanyak 40 peratus. Tentukan kadar pemindahan haba ke air sungai. Dengan mengangapkan tiada kehilangan haba ke sekeliling. Adakah kadar pemindahan haba sebenar lebih tinggi atau lebih rendah dari nilai ini? Mengapa?

[7 markah]

- [c] [i] Adakah mungkin untuk mencipta entropi? Bolehkah ia dihapuskan?
- [ii] Apakah perbezaan di antara wap tepu dan wap panas lampau?
- [iii] Apakah proses aliran mantap?
- [iv] Gas di dalam peranti piston-silinder telah dimampatkan dan ia menyebabkan kenaikan suhu. Adakah ini saling tindak haba atau kerja?

[8 markah]

1. [a] Determine the missing properties of water and the phase state in Table Q.1.[a].

Table Q.1.[a]

System	T, °C	P, kPa	U, kJ/kg	x	Phase state
1		200		0.6	
2	125		1600		
3		1000	2950		
4	75	500			
5		850		0.0	

[10 marks]

- [b] A 600-MW steam power plant, which is cooled by a nearby river, has a Thermal efficiency of 40 percent. Determine the rate of heat transfer to the river water, assuming there is no heat loss to the surrounding. Will actual heat transfer rate be higher or lower than this value? Why?

[7 marks]

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- [c] [i] *Is it possible to create entropy? Is it possible to destroy it?*
 [ii] *What is the different between saturated vapor and super heated vapor?*
 [iii] *What is a steady-flow process?*
 [iv] *A gas in a piston-cylinder device is compressed and as a result its temperature rises. Is this a heat or work interaction?*

[8 marks]

2. [a] Pertimbangkan seketul batu yang mempunyai jisim sebanyak 10 kg dan sebuah baldi yang mengandungi 100 kg air. Pada mulanya batu itu berada pada paras 10.2 m di atas air, dimana kedua-duanya berada pada suhu yang sama (keadaan 1). Batu kemudiannya jatuh ke dalam air.

Tentukan ΔU , ΔE_k , ΔE_p , Q dan W bagi perubahan keadaan berikut dengan menganggapkan pecutan graviti piawai adalah 9.8 m/s^2

- [i] Batu mencecah masuk ke dalam air (keadaan 2).
 [ii] Batu mencecah dasar baldi (keadaan 3).
 [iii] Haba telah dipindahkan ke sekeliling di mana jumlahnya menyebabkan batu dan air berada pada suhu sama.

[12 markah]

- [b] Tentukan tenaga dalaman bagi air yang termampat pada suhu 80°C dan tekanan 5 Mpa dengan menggunakan data dari jadual cecair termampat dan data cecair tepu. Apakah kesilapan terlibat dalam kes data cecair tepu. Tunjukkan posisi nisbah di dalam gambarajah T-u.

[7 markah]

- [c] Stim memasuki turbin adiabatik pada 5 MPa dan 450°C dan keluar pada tekanan 1.4 MPa. Tentukan kerja keluaran oleh turbin per unit jisim wap jika proses adalah berbalik?

[6 markah]

2. [a] *Consider a stone having a mass of 10 kg and a bucket containing 100 kg of liquid water. Initially the stone is 10.2 m above the water, and the stone and the water are at the same temperature (state 1). The stone then falls into the water.*

Determine ΔU , ΔE_k , ΔE_p , Q and W for the following changes of state, assuming standard gravitational acceleration of 9.8 m/s^2

- [i] *The stone is about to enter the water (state 2).*
 [ii] *The stone has just come to rest in the bucket (state 3).*
 [iii] *Heat has been transferred to the surrounding in such an amount that the stone and water are the same temperature.*

[12 marks]

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- [b] *Determine the internal energy of compressed liquid water at 80°C and 5 MPa, using data from the compressed liquid table and saturated liquid data. What is the error involved in the later case. Indicate the relative position in the T-u diagram.*
[7 marks]
- [c] *Steam enters an adiabatic turbine at 5 MPa and 450°C and leaves at a pressure of 1.4 MPa. Determine the work output of the turbine per unit mass of steam if the process is reversible?*
[6 marks]
3. [a] *Sebuah piston/silinder mengandungi 0.5 kg udara pada 20°C dan 100 kPa. Tekanan dinaikkan ke tekanan akhir 600 kPa di mana udara melalui proses politropik dengan eksponen $n = 1.3$*
- [i] *Cari isipadu awal*
- [ii] *Plot gambarajah P-V untuk proses ini*
- [iii] *Cari suhu akhir*
- [iv] *Cari kerja bagi proses ini*
[13 markah]
- [b] *Bincangkan dengan ringkas bagaimana penyejukan mampatan-uap berfungsi.*
[6 markah]
- [c] *Bincangkan dengan ringkas perbezaan antara proses pencairan Linde dan Claude.*
[6 markah]
3. [a] *A piston/cylinder set up contains 0.5 kg of air at 20°C and 100 kPa. The pressure is now increased to a final pressure of 600 kPa during which the air goes through polytropic process with exponent $n = 1.3$*
- [i] *Find the initial volume*
- [ii] *Plot the P-V diagram for the process*
- [iii] *Find the final temperature*
- [iv] *Find the work in the process*
[13 marks]
- [b] *Briefly explain how vapor-compression refrigeration works.*
[6 marks]
- [c] *Briefly discuss the difference between Linde and Claude liquefaction processes.*
[6 marks]
- ...5/-

4. [a] [i] Bincangkan dengan ringkas apakah itu keseimbangan termodinamik?
[3 markah]
- [ii] Bincangkan secara am data VLE yang berhubung dengan sistem wap/cecair?
[3 markah]
- [iii] Apakah dua andaian utama yang diperlukan untuk meringkaskan pengiraan VLE kepada Hukum Raoult?
[3 markah]
- [iv] Terangkan dengan ringkas pengiraan kilat.
[3 markah]
- [b] Satu arus gas dari penunu sulfur mengandungi 15-mol-% SO_2 , 20-mol-% O_2 dan 65-mol-% N_2 . Arus ini pada 1 bar dan 480°C memasuki satu penukar bermangkin, di mana SO_2 dioksidakan kepada SO_3 . Andaikan bahawa tindakbalas mencapai keseimbangan, berapa banyakkah haba mesti dikeluarkan dari penukar untuk mengekalkan keadaan sesuhu?
Jawapan anda hendaklah berdasarkan 1 mol gas masuk.
[13 markah]

4. [a] [i] *Briefly discuss what is thermodynamic equilibrium?*
[3 marks]
- [ii] *Discuss in general VLE data in relation to vapor/liquid system??*
[3 marks]
- [iii] *What are the two major assumptions required to reduce VLE calculations to Raoult's law?*
[3 marks]
- [iv] *Briefly explain what is flash calculations.*
[3 marks]
- [b] *The gas stream from a sulfur burner is composed of 15-mol-% SO_2 , 20-mol-% O_2 and 65-mol-% N_2 . This gas stream at 1 bar and 480°C enters a catalytic converter, where the SO_2 is further oxidized to SO_3 . Assuming that the reaction reaches equilibrium, how much heat must be removed from the converter to maintain isothermal conditions?*
Base your answer on 1 mol of entering gas.
[13 marks]
...6/-

5. [a] Sebuah pam haba digunakan untuk memanaskan rumah pada musim sejuk dan menyejukkan rumah pada musim panas. Semasa musim sejuk, udara diluar bertindak sebagai punca haba bersuhu rendah manakala pada semasa musim panas, ia bertindak sebagai penenggelam haba bersuhu tinggi. Kadar haba-suhu melalui dinding dan bumbung rumah ialah 0.75 kJ/s untuk setiap perbezaan suhu °C antara dalam dan luar rumah, pada musim panas dan sejuk. Motor pam haba adalah pada kadar 1.5 kW.

Hitungkan suhu luaran minima di mana suhu rumah itu boleh dikekalkan pada 20°C semasa musim sejuk dan hitungkan suhu luaran maksima di mana suhu rumah itu boleh dikekalkan pada 25°C pada musim panas.

[12 markah]

- [b] Satu larutan binari pekat mengandungi kebanyakannya spesies 2 (tetapi $X_2 \neq 1$) berada pada keseimbangan dengan fasa wap mengandungi kedua-dua spesies 1 dan 2. Tekanan sistem dua-fasa ini ialah 1 bar, suhunya 25°C. Hitungkan dari data di bawah anggaran x dan y .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Pemalar Henry } (H_1) &= 200 \text{ bar} \\ P_2^{\text{sat}} &= 0.10 \text{ bar} \end{aligned}$$

Beri dan tunjukkan semua andaian.

[13 markah]

5. [a] *A heat pump is used to heat a house in the winter and to cool it in the summer. During the winter, the outside air serves as a low temperature heat source, during the summer, it acts as a high-temperature heat sink. The heat-temperature rate through the walls and roof of the house is 0.75 kJ/s for each °C of temperature difference between the inside and outside of the house, summer and winter. The heat-pump motor is rated at 1.5 kW.*

Determine the minimum outside temperature for which the house can be maintained at 20°C during the winter and the maximum outside temperature for which the house can be maintained at 25°C during the summer.

[12 marks]

- [b] *A concentrated binary solution containing mostly species 2 (but $X_2 \neq 1$) is in equilibrium with a vapor phase containing both species 1 and 2. The pressure of this two-phase system is 1 bar, the temperature is 25°C. Determine from the following data good estimates at x , and y .*

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Henry's constant } (H_1) &= 200 \text{ bar} \\ P_2^{\text{sat}} &= 0.10 \text{ bar} \end{aligned}$$

State and justify all assumptions.

[13 marks]

Lampiran

Values of the Universal Gas Constant

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 8.314 \text{ m}^3 \text{ Pa mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\
 &= 83.14 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ bar mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 8,314 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ kPa mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\
 &= 82.06 \text{ cm}^3 (\text{atm}) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 62,356 \text{ cm}^3 (\text{torr}) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\
 &= 1.987 (\text{cal}) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 1.986 (\text{Btu}) (\text{lb mole})^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} \\
 &= 0.7302 (\text{ft})^3 (\text{atm}) (\text{lb mol})^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} = 10.73 (\text{ft})^3 (\text{psia}) (\text{lb mol})^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1} \\
 &= 1,545 (\text{ft}) (\text{lb}_f) (\text{lb mol})^{-1} (\text{R})^{-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

Properties of Various Ideal Gases

Gas	Chemical Formula	Molecular Mass	R (kJ/kg-K)	ρ (kg/m ³)	C_{p0} (kJ/kg-K)	C_{v0} (kJ/kg-K)	$k = \frac{C_p}{C_v}$
Steam	H ₂ O	18.015	0.4615	0.0231	1.872	1.410	1.327
Acetylene	C ₂ H ₂	26.038	0.3193	1.05	1.699	1.380	1.231
Air	—	28.97	0.287	1.169	1.004	0.717	1.400
Ammonia	NH ₃	17.031	0.4882	0.694	2.130	1.642	1.297
Argon	Ar	39.948	0.2081	1.613	0.520	0.312	1.667
Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	58.124	0.1430	2.407	1.716	1.573	1.091
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	44.01	0.1889	1.775	0.842	0.653	1.289
Carbon monoxide	CO	28.01	0.2968	1.13	1.041	0.744	1.399
Ethane	C ₂ H ₆	30.07	0.2765	1.222	1.766	1.490	1.186
Ethanol	C ₂ H ₅ OH	46.069	0.1805	1.883	1.427	1.246	1.145
Ethylene	C ₂ H ₄	29.054	0.2964	1.138	1.548	1.252	1.237
Helium	He	4.003	2.0771	0.1615	5.193	3.116	1.667
Hydrogen	H ₂	2.016	4.1243	0.0813	14.209	10.085	1.409
Methane	CH ₄	16.043	0.5183	0.648	2.254	1.736	1.299
Methanol	CH ₃ OH	32.042	0.2595	1.31	1.405	1.146	1.227
Neon	Ne	20.183	0.4120	0.814	1.03	0.618	1.667
Nitric oxide	NO	30.006	0.2771	1.21	0.993	0.716	1.387
Nitrogen	N ₂	28.013	0.2968	1.13	1.042	0.745	1.400
Nitrous oxide	N ₂ O	44.013	0.1889	1.775	0.879	0.690	1.274
n-octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114.23	0.07279	0.092	1.711	1.638	1.044
Oxygen	O ₂	31.999	0.2598	1.292	0.922	0.662	1.393
Propane	C ₃ H ₈	44.094	0.1886	1.808	1.679	1.490	1.126
R-12	CCl ₂ F ₂	120.914	0.06876	4.98	0.616	0.547	1.126
R-22	CHClF ₂	86.469	0.09616	3.54	0.658	0.562	1.171
R-32	CF ₂ H ₂	52.024	0.1598	2.125	0.822	0.662	1.242
R-125	CHF ₂ CF ₃	120.022	0.06927	4.918	0.791	0.721	1.097
R-134a	CF ₃ CH ₂ F	102.03	0.08149	4.20	0.852	0.771	1.106
Sulfur dioxide	SO ₂	64.059	0.1298	2.618	0.624	0.494	1.263
Sulfur trioxide	SO ₃	80.053	0.10386	3.272	0.635	0.531	1.196

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Saturated water—Temperature table

Temp., T °C	Sat. press., P_{sat} kPa	Specific volume, m^3/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, $\text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}$		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
0.01	0.6117	0.001000	206.00	0.000	2374.9	2374.9	0.001	2500.9	2500.9	0.0000	9.1556	9.1556
5	0.8725	0.001000	147.03	21.019	2360.8	2381.8	21.020	2489.1	2510.1	0.0763	8.9487	9.0249
10	1.2281	0.001000	106.32	42.020	2346.6	2388.7	42.022	2477.2	2519.2	0.1511	8.7488	8.8999
15	1.7057	0.001001	77.885	62.980	2332.5	2395.5	62.982	2465.4	2528.3	0.2245	8.5559	8.7803
20	2.3392	0.001002	57.762	83.913	2318.4	2402.3	83.915	2453.5	2537.4	0.2965	8.3696	8.6661
25	3.1698	0.001003	43.340	104.83	2304.3	2409.1	104.83	2441.7	2546.5	0.3672	8.1895	8.5567
30	4.2469	0.001004	32.879	125.73	2290.2	2415.9	125.74	2429.8	2555.6	0.4368	8.0152	8.4520
35	5.6291	0.001006	25.205	146.63	2276.0	2422.7	146.64	2417.9	2564.6	0.5051	7.8466	8.3517
40	7.3851	0.001008	19.515	167.53	2261.9	2429.4	167.53	2406.0	2573.5	0.5724	7.6832	8.2556
45	9.5953	0.001010	15.251	188.43	2247.7	2436.1	188.44	2394.0	2582.4	0.6386	7.5247	8.1633
50	12.352	0.001012	12.026	209.33	2233.4	2442.7	209.34	2382.0	2591.3	0.7038	7.3710	8.0748
55	15.763	0.001015	9.5639	230.24	2219.1	2449.3	230.26	2369.8	2600.1	0.7680	7.2218	7.9898
60	19.947	0.001017	7.6670	251.16	2204.7	2455.9	251.18	2357.7	2608.8	0.8313	7.0769	7.9082
65	25.043	0.001020	6.1935	272.09	2190.3	2462.4	272.12	2345.4	2617.5	0.8937	6.9360	7.8296
70	31.202	0.001023	5.0396	293.04	2175.8	2468.9	293.07	2333.0	2626.1	0.9551	6.7989	7.7540
75	38.597	0.001026	4.1291	313.99	2161.3	2475.3	314.03	2320.6	2634.6	1.0158	6.6655	7.6812
80	47.416	0.001029	3.4053	334.97	2146.6	2481.6	335.02	2308.0	2643.0	1.0756	6.5355	7.6111
85	57.868	0.001032	2.8261	355.96	2131.9	2487.8	356.02	2295.3	2651.4	1.1346	6.4089	7.5435
90	70.183	0.001036	2.3593	376.97	2117.0	2494.0	377.04	2282.5	2659.6	1.1929	6.2853	7.4782
95	84.609	0.001040	1.9808	398.00	2102.0	2500.1	398.09	2269.6	2667.6	1.2504	6.1647	7.4151
100	101.42	0.001043	1.6720	419.06	2087.0	2506.0	419.17	2256.4	2675.6	1.3072	6.0470	7.3542
105	120.90	0.001047	1.4186	440.15	2071.8	2511.9	440.28	2243.1	2683.4	1.3634	5.9319	7.2952
110	143.38	0.001052	1.2094	461.27	2056.4	2517.7	461.42	2229.7	2691.1	1.4188	5.8193	7.2382
115	169.18	0.001056	1.0360	482.42	2040.9	2523.3	482.59	2216.0	2698.6	1.4737	5.7092	7.1829
120	198.67	0.001060	0.89133	503.60	2025.3	2528.9	503.81	2202.1	2706.0	1.5279	5.6013	7.1292
125	232.23	0.001065	0.77012	524.83	2009.5	2534.3	525.07	2188.1	2713.1	1.5816	5.4956	7.0771
130	270.28	0.001070	0.66808	546.10	1993.4	2539.5	546.38	2173.7	2720.1	1.6346	5.3919	7.0265
135	313.22	0.001075	0.58179	567.41	1977.3	2544.7	567.75	2159.1	2726.9	1.6872	5.2901	6.9773
140	361.53	0.001080	0.50850	588.77	1960.9	2549.6	589.16	2144.3	2733.5	1.7392	5.1901	6.9294
145	415.68	0.001085	0.44600	610.19	1944.2	2554.4	610.64	2129.2	2739.8	1.7908	5.0919	6.8827
150	476.16	0.001091	0.39248	631.66	1927.4	2559.1	632.18	2113.8	2745.9	1.8418	4.9953	6.8371
155	543.49	0.001096	0.34648	653.19	1910.3	2563.5	653.79	2098.0	2751.8	1.8924	4.9002	6.7927
160	618.23	0.001102	0.30680	674.79	1893.0	2567.8	675.47	2082.0	2757.5	1.9426	4.8066	6.7492
165	700.93	0.001108	0.27244	696.46	1875.4	2571.9	697.24	2065.6	2762.8	1.9923	4.7143	6.7067
170	792.18	0.001114	0.24260	718.20	1857.5	2575.7	719.08	2048.8	2767.9	2.0417	4.6233	6.6650
175	892.60	0.001121	0.21659	740.02	1839.4	2579.4	741.02	2031.7	2772.7	2.0906	4.5335	6.6242
180	1002.8	0.001127	0.19384	761.92	1820.9	2582.8	763.05	2014.2	2777.2	2.1392	4.4448	6.5841
185	1123.5	0.001134	0.17390	783.91	1802.1	2586.0	785.19	1996.2	2781.4	2.1875	4.3572	6.5447
190	1255.2	0.001141	0.15636	806.00	1783.0	2589.0	807.43	1977.9	2785.3	2.2355	4.2705	6.5059
195	1398.8	0.001149	0.14089	828.18	1763.6	2591.7	829.78	1959.0	2788.8	2.2831	4.1847	6.4678
200	1554.9	0.001157	0.12721	850.46	1743.7	2594.2	852.26	1939.8	2792.0	2.3305	4.0997	6.4302

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Saturated water—Temperature table (Continued)

Temp., T °C	Sat. press., P _{sat} kPa	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
		Sat. liquid, v _f	Sat. vapor, v _g	Sat. liquid, u _f	Evap., u _{fg}	Sat. vapor, u _g	Sat. liquid, h _f	Evap., h _{fg}	Sat. vapor, h _g	Sat. liquid, s _f	Evap., s _{fg}	Sat. vapor, s _g
205	1724.3	0.001164	0.11508	872.86	1723.5	2596.4	874.87	1920.0	2794.8	2.3776	4.0154	6.3930
210	1907.7	0.001173	0.10429	895.38	1702.9	2598.3	897.61	1899.7	2797.3	2.4245	3.9318	6.3563
215	2105.9	0.001181	0.094680	918.02	1681.9	2599.9	920.50	1878.8	2799.3	2.4712	3.8489	6.3200
220	2319.6	0.001190	0.086094	940.79	1660.5	2601.3	943.55	1857.4	2801.0	2.5176	3.7664	6.2840
225	2549.7	0.001199	0.078405	963.70	1638.6	2602.3	966.76	1835.4	2802.2	2.5639	3.6844	6.2483
230	2797.1	0.001209	0.071505	986.76	1616.1	2602.9	990.14	1812.8	2802.9	2.6100	3.6028	6.2128
235	3062.6	0.001219	0.065300	1010.0	1593.2	2603.2	1013.7	1789.5	2803.2	2.6560	3.5216	6.1775
240	3347.0	0.001229	0.059707	1033.4	1569.8	2603.1	1037.5	1765.5	2803.0	2.7018	3.4405	6.1424
245	3651.2	0.001240	0.054656	1056.9	1545.7	2602.7	1061.5	1740.8	2802.2	2.7476	3.3596	6.1072
250	3976.2	0.001252	0.050085	1080.7	1521.1	2601.8	1085.7	1715.3	2801.0	2.7933	3.2788	6.0721
255	4322.9	0.001263	0.045941	1104.7	1495.8	2600.5	1110.1	1689.0	2799.1	2.8390	3.1979	6.0369
260	4692.3	0.001276	0.042175	1128.8	1469.9	2598.7	1134.8	1661.8	2796.6	2.8847	3.1169	6.0017
265	5085.3	0.001289	0.038748	1153.3	1443.2	2596.5	1159.8	1633.7	2793.5	2.9304	3.0358	5.9662
270	5503.0	0.001303	0.035622	1177.9	1415.7	2593.7	1185.1	1604.6	2789.7	2.9762	2.9542	5.9305
275	5946.4	0.001317	0.032767	1202.9	1387.4	2590.3	1210.7	1574.5	2785.2	3.0221	2.8723	5.8944
280	6416.6	0.001333	0.030153	1228.2	1358.2	2586.4	1236.7	1543.2	2779.9	3.0681	2.7898	5.8579
285	6914.6	0.001349	0.027756	1253.7	1328.1	2581.8	1263.1	1510.7	2773.7	3.1144	2.7066	5.8210
290	7441.8	0.001366	0.025554	1279.7	1296.9	2576.5	1289.8	1476.9	2766.7	3.1608	2.6225	5.7834
295	7999.0	0.001384	0.023528	1306.0	1264.5	2570.5	1317.1	1441.6	2758.7	3.2076	2.5374	5.7450
300	8587.9	0.001404	0.021659	1332.7	1230.9	2563.6	1344.8	1404.8	2749.6	3.2548	2.4511	5.7059
305	9209.4	0.001425	0.019932	1360.0	1195.9	2555.8	1373.1	1366.3	2739.4	3.3024	2.3633	5.6657
310	9865.0	0.001447	0.018333	1387.7	1159.3	2547.1	1402.0	1325.9	2727.9	3.3506	2.2737	5.6243
315	10,556	0.001472	0.016849	1416.1	1121.1	2537.2	1431.6	1283.4	2715.0	3.3994	2.1821	5.5816
320	11,284	0.001499	0.015470	1445.1	1080.9	2526.0	1462.0	1238.5	2700.6	3.4491	2.0881	5.5372
325	12,051	0.001528	0.014183	1475.0	1038.5	2513.4	1493.4	1191.0	2684.3	3.4998	1.9911	5.4908
330	12,858	0.001560	0.012979	1505.7	993.5	2499.2	1525.8	1140.3	2666.0	3.5516	1.8906	5.4422
335	13,707	0.001597	0.011848	1537.5	945.5	2483.0	1559.4	1086.0	2645.4	3.6050	1.7857	5.3907
340	14,601	0.001638	0.010783	1570.7	893.8	2464.5	1594.6	1027.4	2622.0	3.6602	1.6756	5.3358
345	15,541	0.001685	0.009772	1605.5	837.7	2443.2	1631.7	963.4	2595.1	3.7179	1.5585	5.2765
350	16,529	0.001741	0.008806	1642.4	775.9	2418.3	1671.2	892.7	2563.9	3.7788	1.4326	5.2114
355	17,570	0.001808	0.007872	1682.2	706.4	2388.6	1714.0	812.9	2526.9	3.8442	1.2942	5.1384
360	18,666	0.001895	0.006950	1726.2	625.7	2351.9	1761.5	720.1	2481.6	3.9165	1.1373	5.0537
365	19,822	0.002015	0.006009	1777.2	526.4	2303.6	1817.2	605.5	2422.7	4.0004	0.9489	4.9493
370	21,044	0.002217	0.004953	1844.5	385.6	2230.1	1891.2	443.1	2334.3	4.1119	0.6890	4.8009
373.95	22,064	0.003106	0.003106	2015.7	0	2015.7	2084.3	0	2084.3	4.4070	0	4.4070

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Saturated water—Pressure table

Press., P kPa	Sat. temp., T_{sat} °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
1.0	6.97	0.001000	129.19	29.302	2355.2	2384.5	29.303	2484.4	2513.7	0.1059	8.8690	8.9749
1.5	13.02	0.001001	87.964	54.686	2338.1	2392.8	54.688	2470.1	2524.7	0.1956	8.6314	8.8270
2.0	17.50	0.001001	66.990	73.431	2325.5	2398.9	73.433	2459.5	2532.9	0.2606	8.4621	8.7227
2.5	21.08	0.001002	54.242	88.422	2315.4	2403.8	88.424	2451.0	2539.4	0.3118	8.3302	8.6421
3.0	24.08	0.001003	45.654	100.98	2306.9	2407.9	100.98	2443.9	2544.8	0.3543	8.2222	8.5765
4.0	28.96	0.001004	34.791	121.39	2293.1	2414.5	121.39	2432.3	2553.7	0.4224	8.0510	8.4734
5.0	32.87	0.001005	28.185	137.75	2282.1	2419.8	137.75	2423.0	2560.7	0.4762	7.9176	8.3938
7.5	40.29	0.001008	19.233	168.74	2261.1	2429.8	168.75	2405.3	2574.0	0.5763	7.6738	8.2501
10	45.81	0.001010	14.670	191.79	2245.4	2437.2	191.81	2392.1	2583.9	0.6492	7.4996	8.1488
15	53.97	0.001014	10.020	225.93	2222.1	2448.0	225.94	2372.3	2598.3	0.7549	7.2522	8.0071
20	60.06	0.001017	7.6481	251.40	2204.6	2456.0	251.42	2357.5	2608.9	0.8320	7.0752	7.9073
25	64.96	0.001020	6.2034	271.93	2190.4	2462.4	271.96	2345.5	2617.5	0.8932	6.9370	7.8302
30	69.09	0.001022	5.2287	289.24	2178.5	2467.7	289.27	2335.3	2624.6	0.9441	6.8234	7.7675
40	75.86	0.001026	3.9933	317.58	2158.8	2476.3	317.62	2318.4	2636.1	1.0261	6.6430	7.6691
50	81.32	0.001030	3.2403	340.49	2142.7	2483.2	340.54	2304.7	2645.2	1.0912	6.5019	7.5931
75	91.76	0.001037	2.2172	384.36	2111.8	2496.1	384.44	2278.0	2662.4	1.2132	6.2426	7.4558
100	99.61	0.001043	1.6941	417.40	2088.2	2505.6	417.51	2257.5	2675.0	1.3028	6.0562	7.3589
101.325	99.97	0.001043	1.6734	418.95	2087.0	2506.0	419.06	2256.5	2675.6	1.3069	6.0476	7.3545
125	105.97	0.001048	1.3750	444.23	2068.8	2513.0	444.36	2240.6	2684.9	1.3741	5.9100	7.2841
150	111.35	0.001053	1.1594	466.97	2052.3	2519.2	467.13	2226.0	2693.1	1.4337	5.7894	7.2231
175	116.04	0.001057	1.0037	486.82	2037.7	2524.5	487.01	2213.1	2700.2	1.4850	5.6865	7.1716
200	120.21	0.001061	0.88578	504.50	2024.6	2529.1	504.71	2201.6	2706.3	1.5302	5.5968	7.1270
225	123.97	0.001064	0.79329	520.47	2012.7	2533.2	520.71	2191.0	2711.7	1.5706	5.5171	7.0877
250	127.41	0.001067	0.71873	535.08	2001.8	2536.8	535.35	2181.2	2716.5	1.6072	5.4453	7.0525
275	130.58	0.001070	0.65732	548.57	1991.6	2540.1	548.86	2172.0	2720.9	1.6408	5.3800	7.0207
300	133.52	0.001073	0.60582	561.11	1982.1	2543.2	561.43	2163.5	2724.9	1.6717	5.3200	6.9917
325	136.27	0.001076	0.56199	572.84	1973.1	2545.9	573.19	2155.4	2728.6	1.7005	5.2645	6.9650
350	138.86	0.001079	0.52422	583.89	1964.6	2548.5	584.26	2147.7	2732.0	1.7274	5.2128	6.9402
375	141.30	0.001081	0.49133	594.32	1956.6	2550.9	594.73	2140.4	2735.1	1.7526	5.1645	6.9171
400	143.61	0.001084	0.46242	604.22	1948.9	2553.1	604.66	2133.4	2738.1	1.7765	5.1191	6.8955
450	147.90	0.001088	0.41392	622.65	1934.5	2557.1	623.14	2120.3	2743.4	1.8205	5.0356	6.8561
500	151.83	0.001093	0.37483	639.54	1921.2	2560.7	640.09	2108.0	2748.1	1.8604	4.9603	6.8207
550	155.46	0.001097	0.34261	655.16	1908.8	2563.9	655.77	2096.6	2752.4	1.8970	4.8916	6.7886
600	158.83	0.001101	0.31560	669.72	1897.1	2566.8	670.38	2085.8	2756.2	1.9308	4.8285	6.7593
650	161.98	0.001104	0.29260	683.37	1886.1	2569.4	684.08	2075.5	2759.6	1.9623	4.7699	6.7322
700	164.95	0.001108	0.27278	696.23	1875.6	2571.8	697.00	2065.8	2762.8	1.9918	4.7153	6.7071
750	167.75	0.001111	0.25552	708.40	1865.6	2574.0	709.24	2056.4	2765.7	2.0195	4.6642	6.6837

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Saturated water—Pressure table (Continued)

Press., P kPa	Sat. temp., T_{sat} °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
800	170.41	0.001115	0.24035	719.97	1856.1	2576.0	720.87	2047.5	2768.3	2.0457	4.6160	6.6616
850	172.94	0.001118	0.22690	731.00	1846.9	2577.9	731.95	2038.8	2770.8	2.0705	4.5705	6.6409
900	175.35	0.001121	0.21489	741.55	1838.1	2579.6	742.56	2030.5	2773.0	2.0941	4.5273	6.6213
950	177.66	0.001124	0.20411	751.67	1829.6	2581.3	752.74	2022.4	2775.2	2.1166	4.4862	6.6027
1000	179.88	0.001127	0.19436	761.39	1821.4	2582.8	762.51	2014.6	2777.1	2.1381	4.4470	6.5850
1100	184.06	0.001133	0.17745	779.78	1805.7	2585.5	781.03	1999.6	2780.7	2.1785	4.3735	6.5520
1200	187.96	0.001138	0.16326	796.96	1790.9	2587.8	798.33	1985.4	2783.8	2.2159	4.3058	6.5217
1300	191.60	0.001144	0.15119	813.10	1776.8	2589.9	814.59	1971.9	2786.5	2.2508	4.2428	6.4936
1400	195.04	0.001149	0.14078	828.35	1763.4	2591.8	829.96	1958.9	2788.9	2.2835	4.1840	6.4675
1500	198.29	0.001154	0.13171	842.82	1750.6	2593.4	844.55	1946.4	2791.0	2.3143	4.1287	6.4430
1750	205.72	0.001166	0.11344	876.12	1720.6	2596.7	878.16	1917.1	2795.2	2.3844	4.0033	6.3877
2000	212.38	0.001177	0.099587	906.12	1693.0	2599.1	908.47	1889.8	2798.3	2.4467	3.8923	6.3390
2250	218.41	0.001187	0.088717	933.54	1667.3	2600.9	936.21	1864.3	2800.5	2.5029	3.7926	6.2954
2500	223.95	0.001197	0.079952	958.87	1643.2	2602.1	961.87	1840.1	2801.9	2.5542	3.7016	6.2558
3000	233.85	0.001217	0.066667	1004.6	1598.5	2603.2	1008.3	1794.9	2803.2	2.6454	3.5402	6.1856
3500	242.56	0.001235	0.057061	1045.4	1557.6	2603.0	1049.7	1753.0	2802.7	2.7253	3.3991	6.1244
4000	250.35	0.001252	0.049779	1082.4	1519.3	2601.7	1087.4	1713.5	2800.8	2.7966	3.2731	6.0696
5000	263.94	0.001286	0.039448	1148.1	1448.9	2597.0	1154.5	1639.7	2794.2	2.9207	3.0530	5.9737
6000	275.59	0.001319	0.032449	1205.8	1384.1	2589.9	1213.8	1570.9	2784.6	3.0275	2.8627	5.8902
7000	285.83	0.001352	0.027378	1258.0	1323.0	2581.0	1267.5	1505.2	2772.6	3.1220	2.6927	5.8148
8000	295.01	0.001384	0.023525	1306.0	1264.5	2570.5	1317.1	1441.6	2758.7	3.2077	2.5373	5.7450
9000	303.35	0.001418	0.020489	1350.9	1207.6	2558.5	1363.7	1379.3	2742.9	3.2866	2.3925	5.6791
10,000	311.00	0.001452	0.018028	1393.3	1151.8	2545.2	1407.8	1317.6	2725.5	3.3603	2.2556	5.6159
11,000	318.08	0.001488	0.015988	1433.9	1096.6	2530.4	1450.2	1256.1	2706.3	3.4299	2.1245	5.5544
12,000	324.68	0.001526	0.014264	1473.0	1041.3	2514.3	1491.3	1194.1	2685.4	3.4964	1.9975	5.4939
13,000	330.85	0.001566	0.012781	1511.0	985.5	2496.6	1531.4	1131.3	2662.7	3.5606	1.8730	5.4336
14,000	336.67	0.001610	0.011487	1548.4	928.7	2477.1	1571.0	1067.0	2637.9	3.6232	1.7497	5.3728
15,000	342.16	0.001657	0.010341	1585.5	870.3	2455.7	1610.3	1000.5	2610.8	3.6848	1.6261	5.3108
16,000	347.36	0.001710	0.009312	1622.6	809.4	2432.0	1649.9	931.1	2581.0	3.7461	1.5005	5.2466
17,000	352.29	0.001770	0.008374	1660.2	745.1	2405.4	1690.3	857.4	2547.7	3.8082	1.3709	5.1791
18,000	356.99	0.001840	0.007504	1699.1	675.9	2375.0	1732.2	777.8	2510.0	3.8720	1.2343	5.1064
19,000	361.47	0.001926	0.006677	1740.3	598.9	2339.2	1776.8	689.2	2466.0	3.9396	1.0860	5.0256
20,000	365.75	0.002038	0.005862	1785.8	509.0	2294.8	1826.6	585.5	2412.1	4.0146	0.9164	4.9310
21,000	369.83	0.002207	0.004994	1841.6	391.9	2233.5	1888.0	450.4	2338.4	4.1071	0.7005	4.8076
22,000	373.71	0.002703	0.003644	1951.7	140.8	2092.4	2011.1	161.5	2172.6	4.2942	0.2496	4.5439
22,064	373.95	0.003106	0.003106	2015.7	0	2015.7	2084.3	0	2084.3	4.4070	0	4.4070

...6/-

Superheated water

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
P = 0.01 MPa (45.81°C)*					P = 0.05 MPa (81.32°C)				P = 0.10 MPa (99.61°C)			
Sat.†	14.670	2437.2	2583.9	8.1488	3.2403	2483.2	2645.2	7.5931	1.6941	2505.6	2675.0	7.3589
50	14.867	2443.3	2592.0	8.1741								
100	17.196	2515.5	2687.5	8.4489	3.4187	2511.5	2682.4	7.6953	1.6959	2506.2	2675.8	7.3611
150	19.513	2587.9	2783.0	8.6893	3.8897	2585.7	2780.2	7.9413	1.9367	2582.9	2776.6	7.6148
200	21.826	2661.4	2879.6	8.9049	4.3562	2660.0	2877.8	8.1592	2.1724	2658.2	2875.5	7.8356
250	24.136	2736.1	2977.5	9.1015	4.8206	2735.1	2976.2	8.3568	2.4062	2733.9	2974.5	8.0346
300	26.446	2812.3	3076.7	9.2827	5.2841	2811.6	3075.8	8.5387	2.6389	2810.7	3074.5	8.2172
400	31.063	2969.3	3280.0	9.6094	6.2094	2968.9	3279.3	8.8659	3.1027	2968.3	3278.6	8.5452
500	35.680	3132.9	3489.7	9.8998	7.1338	3132.6	3489.3	9.1566	3.5655	3132.2	3488.7	8.8362
600	40.296	3303.3	3706.3	10.1631	8.0577	3303.1	3706.0	9.4201	4.0279	3302.8	3705.6	9.0999
700	44.911	3480.8	3929.9	10.4056	8.9813	3480.6	3929.7	9.6626	4.4900	3480.4	3929.4	9.3424
800	49.527	3665.4	4160.6	10.6312	9.9047	3665.2	4160.4	9.8883	4.9519	3665.0	4160.2	9.5682
900	54.143	3856.9	4398.3	10.8429	10.8280	3856.8	4398.2	10.1000	5.4137	3856.7	4398.0	9.7800
1000	58.758	4055.3	4642.8	11.0429	11.7513	4055.2	4642.7	10.3000	5.8755	4055.0	4642.6	9.9800
1100	63.373	4260.0	4893.8	11.2326	12.6745	4259.9	4893.7	10.4897	6.3372	4259.8	4893.6	10.1698
1200	67.989	4470.9	5150.8	11.4132	13.5977	4470.8	5150.7	10.6704	6.7988	4470.7	5150.6	10.3504
1300	72.604	4687.4	5413.4	11.5857	14.5209	4687.3	5413.3	10.8429	7.2605	4687.2	5413.3	10.5229
P = 0.20 MPa (120.21°C)					P = 0.30 MPa (133.52°C)				P = 0.40 MPa (143.61°C)			
Sat.	0.88578	2529.1	2706.3	7.1270	0.60582	2543.2	2724.9	6.9917	0.46242	2553.1	2738.1	6.8955
150	0.95986	2577.1	2769.1	7.2810	0.63402	2571.0	2761.2	7.0792	0.47088	2564.4	2752.8	6.9306
200	1.08049	2654.6	2870.7	7.5081	0.71643	2651.0	2865.9	7.3132	0.53434	2647.2	2860.9	7.1723
250	1.19890	2731.4	2971.2	7.7100	0.79645	2728.9	2967.9	7.5180	0.59520	2726.4	2964.5	7.3804
300	1.31623	2808.8	3072.1	7.8941	0.87535	2807.0	3069.6	7.7037	0.65489	2805.1	3067.1	7.5677
400	1.54934	2967.2	3277.0	8.2236	1.03155	2966.0	3275.5	8.0347	0.77265	2964.9	3273.9	7.9003
500	1.78142	3131.4	3487.7	8.5153	1.18672	3130.6	3486.6	8.3271	0.88936	3129.8	3485.5	8.1933
600	2.01302	3302.2	3704.8	8.7793	1.34139	3301.6	3704.0	8.5915	1.00558	3301.0	3703.3	8.4580
700	2.24434	3479.9	3928.8	9.0221	1.49580	3479.5	3928.2	8.8345	1.12152	3479.0	3927.6	8.7012
800	2.47550	3664.7	4159.8	9.2479	1.65004	3664.3	4159.3	9.0605	1.23730	3663.9	4158.9	8.9274
900	2.70656	3856.3	4397.7	9.4598	1.80417	3856.0	4397.3	9.2725	1.35298	3855.7	4396.9	9.1394
1000	2.93755	4054.8	4642.3	9.6599	1.95824	4054.5	4642.0	9.4726	1.46859	4054.3	4641.7	9.3396
1100	3.16848	4259.6	4893.3	9.8497	2.11226	4259.4	4893.1	9.6624	1.58414	4259.2	4892.9	9.5295
1200	3.39938	4470.5	5150.4	10.0304	2.26624	4470.3	5150.2	9.8431	1.69966	4470.2	5150.0	9.7102
1300	3.63026	4687.1	5413.1	10.2029	2.42019	4686.9	5413.0	10.0157	1.81516	4686.7	5412.8	9.8828
P = 0.50 MPa (151.83°C)					P = 0.60 MPa (158.83°C)				P = 0.80 MPa (170.41°C)			
Sat.	0.37483	2560.7	2748.1	6.8207	0.31560	2566.8	2756.2	6.7593	0.24035	2576.0	2768.3	6.6616
200	0.42503	2643.3	2855.8	7.0610	0.35212	2639.4	2850.6	6.9683	0.26088	2631.1	2839.8	6.8177
250	0.47443	2723.8	2961.0	7.2725	0.39390	2721.2	2957.6	7.1833	0.29321	2715.9	2950.4	7.0402
300	0.52261	2803.3	3064.6	7.4614	0.43442	2801.4	3062.0	7.3740	0.32416	2797.5	3056.9	7.2345
350	0.57015	2883.0	3168.1	7.6346	0.47428	2881.6	3166.1	7.5481	0.35442	2878.6	3162.2	7.4107
400	0.61731	2963.7	3272.4	7.7956	0.51374	2962.5	3270.8	7.7097	0.38429	2960.2	3267.7	7.5735
500	0.71095	3129.0	3484.5	8.0893	0.59200	3128.2	3483.4	8.0041	0.44332	3126.6	3481.3	7.8692
600	0.80409	3300.4	3702.5	8.3544	0.66976	3299.8	3701.7	8.2695	0.50186	3298.7	3700.1	8.1354
700	0.89696	3478.6	3927.0	8.5978	0.74725	3478.1	3926.4	8.5132	0.56011	3477.2	3925.3	8.3794
800	0.98966	3663.6	4158.4	8.8240	0.82457	3663.2	4157.9	8.7395	0.61820	3662.5	4157.0	8.6061
900	1.08227	3855.4	4396.6	9.0362	0.90179	3855.1	4396.2	8.9518	0.67619	3854.5	4395.5	8.8185
1000	1.17480	4054.0	4641.4	9.2364	0.97893	4053.8	4641.1	9.1521	0.73411	4053.3	4640.5	9.0189
1100	1.26728	4259.0	4892.6	9.4263	1.05603	4258.8	4892.4	9.3420	0.79197	4258.3	4891.9	9.2090
1200	1.35972	4470.0	5149.8	9.6071	1.13309	4469.8	5149.6	9.5229	0.84980	4469.4	5149.3	9.3898
1300	1.45214	4686.6	5412.6	9.7797	1.21012	4686.4	5412.5	9.6955	0.90761	4686.1	5412.2	9.5625

*The temperature in parentheses is the saturation temperature at the specified pressure.

† Properties of saturated vapor at the specified pressure.

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Superheated water (Continued)

Superheated Water (Continued)														
<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K		
<i>P</i> = 1.00 MPa (179.88°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.20 MPa (187.96°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.40 MPa (195.04°C)				
Sat.	0.19437	2582.8	2777.1	6.5850	0.16326	2587.8	2783.8	6.5217	0.14078	2591.8	2788.9	6.4675		
200	0.20602	2622.3	2828.3	6.6956	0.16934	2612.9	2816.1	6.5909	0.14303	2602.7	2803.0	6.4975		
250	0.23275	2710.4	2943.1	6.9265	0.19241	2704.7	2935.6	6.8313	0.16356	2698.9	2927.9	6.7488		
300	0.25799	2793.7	3051.6	7.1246	0.21386	2789.7	3046.3	7.0335	0.18233	2785.7	3040.9	6.9553		
350	0.28250	2875.7	3158.2	7.3029	0.23455	2872.7	3154.2	7.2139	0.20029	2869.7	3150.1	7.1379		
400	0.30661	2957.9	3264.5	7.4670	0.25482	2955.5	3261.3	7.3793	0.21782	2953.1	3258.1	7.3046		
500	0.35411	3125.0	3479.1	7.7642	0.29464	3123.4	3477.0	7.6779	0.25216	3121.8	3474.8	7.6047		
600	0.40111	3297.5	3698.6	8.0311	0.33395	3296.3	3697.0	7.9456	0.28597	3295.1	3695.5	7.8730		
700	0.44783	3476.3	3924.1	8.2755	0.37297	3475.3	3922.9	8.1904	0.31951	3474.4	3921.7	8.1183		
800	0.49438	3661.7	4156.1	8.5024	0.41184	3661.0	4155.2	8.4176	0.35288	3660.3	4154.3	8.3458		
900	0.54083	3853.9	4394.8	8.7150	0.45059	3853.3	4394.0	8.6303	0.38614	3852.7	4393.3	8.5587		
1000	0.58721	4052.7	4640.0	8.9155	0.48928	4052.2	4639.4	8.8310	0.41933	4051.7	4638.8	8.7595		
1100	0.63354	4257.9	4891.4	9.1057	0.52792	4257.5	4891.0	9.0212	0.45247	4257.0	4890.5	8.9497		
1200	0.67983	4469.0	5148.9	9.2866	0.56652	4468.7	5148.5	9.2022	0.48558	4468.3	5148.1	9.1308		
1300	0.72610	4685.8	5411.9	9.4593	0.60509	4685.5	5411.6	9.3750	0.51866	4685.1	5411.3	9.3036		
<i>P</i> = 1.60 MPa (201.37°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.80 MPa (207.11°C)					<i>P</i> = 2.00 MPa (212.38°C)				
Sat.	0.12374	2594.8	2792.8	6.4200	0.11037	2597.3	2795.9	6.3775	0.09959	2599.1	2798.3	6.3390		
225	0.13293	2645.1	2857.8	6.5537	0.11678	2637.0	2847.2	6.4825	0.10381	2628.5	2836.1	6.4160		
250	0.14190	2692.9	2919.9	6.6753	0.12502	2686.7	2911.7	6.6088	0.11150	2680.3	2903.3	6.5475		
300	0.15866	2781.6	3035.4	6.8864	0.14025	2777.4	3029.9	6.8246	0.12551	2773.2	3024.2	6.7684		
350	0.17459	2866.6	3146.0	7.0713	0.15460	2863.6	3141.9	7.0120	0.13860	2860.5	3137.7	6.9583		
400	0.19007	2950.8	3254.9	7.2394	0.16849	2948.3	3251.6	7.1814	0.15122	2945.9	3248.4	7.1292		
500	0.22029	3120.1	3472.6	7.5410	0.19551	3118.5	3470.4	7.4845	0.17568	3116.9	3468.3	7.4337		
600	0.24999	3293.9	3693.9	7.8101	0.22200	3292.7	3692.3	7.7543	0.19962	3291.5	3690.7	7.7043		
700	0.27941	3473.5	3920.5	8.0558	0.24822	3472.6	3919.4	8.0005	0.22326	3471.7	3918.2	7.9509		
800	0.30865	3659.5	4153.4	8.2834	0.27426	3658.8	4152.4	8.2284	0.24674	3658.0	4151.5	8.1791		
900	0.33780	3852.1	4392.6	8.4965	0.30020	3851.5	4391.9	8.4417	0.27012	3850.9	4391.1	8.3925		
1000	0.36687	4051.2	4638.2	8.6974	0.32606	4050.7	4637.6	8.6427	0.29342	4050.2	4637.1	8.5936		
1100	0.39589	4256.6	4890.0	8.8878	0.35188	4256.2	4889.6	8.8331	0.31667	4255.7	4889.1	8.7842		
1200	0.42488	4467.9	5147.7	9.0689	0.37766	4467.6	5147.3	9.0143	0.33989	4467.2	5147.0	8.9654		
1300	0.45383	4684.8	5410.9	9.2418	0.40341	4684.5	5410.6	9.1872	0.36308	4684.2	5410.3	9.1384		
<i>P</i> = 2.50 MPa (223.95°C)					<i>P</i> = 3.00 MPa (233.85°C)					<i>P</i> = 3.50 MPa (242.56°C)				
Sat.	0.07995	2602.1	2801.9	6.2558	0.06667	2603.2	2803.2	6.1856	0.05706	2603.0	2802.7	6.1244		
225	0.08026	2604.8	2805.5	6.2629	0.07063	2644.7	2856.5	6.2893	0.05876	2624.0	2829.7	6.1764		
250	0.08705	2663.3	2880.9	6.4107	0.08118	2750.8	2994.3	6.5412	0.06845	2738.8	2978.4	6.4484		
300	0.09894	2762.2	3009.6	6.6459	0.09056	2844.4	3116.1	6.7450	0.07680	2836.0	3104.9	6.6601		
350	0.10979	2852.5	3127.0	6.8424	0.09938	2933.6	3231.7	6.9235	0.08456	2927.2	3223.2	6.8428		
400	0.12012	2939.8	3240.1	7.0170	0.10789	3021.2	3344.9	7.0856	0.09198	3016.1	3338.1	7.0074		
450	0.13015	3026.2	3351.6	7.1768	0.11620	3108.6	3457.2	7.2359	0.09919	3104.5	3451.7	7.1593		
500	0.13999	3112.8	3462.8	7.3254	0.13245	3285.5	3682.8	7.5103	0.11325	3282.5	3678.9	7.4357		
600	0.15931	3288.5	3686.8	7.5979	0.14841	3467.0	3912.2	7.7590	0.12702	3464.7	3909.3	7.6855		
700	0.17835	3469.3	3915.2	7.8455	0.16420	3654.3	4146.9	7.9885	0.14061	3652.5	4144.6	7.9156		
800	0.19722	3656.2	4149.2	8.0744	0.17988	3847.9	4387.5	8.2028	0.15410	3846.4	4385.7	8.1304		
900	0.21597	3849.4	4389.3	8.2882	0.19549	4047.7	4634.2	8.4045	0.16751	4046.4	4632.7	8.3324		
1000	0.23466	4049.0	4635.6	8.4897	0.21105	4253.6	4886.7	8.5955	0.18087	4252.5	4885.6	8.5236		
1100	0.25330	4254.7	4887.9	8.6804	0.22658	4465.3	5145.1	8.7771	0.19420	4464.4	5144.1	8.7053		
1200	0.27190	4466.3	5146.0	8.8618	0.24207	4682.6	5408.8	8.9502	0.20750	4681.8	5408.0	8.8786		
1300	0.29048	4683.4	5409.5	9.0349										

Superheated water (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$P = 4.0 \text{ MPa (250.35°C)}$					$P = 4.5 \text{ MPa (257.44°C)}$				$P = 5.0 \text{ MPa (263.94°C)}$			
Sat.	0.04978	2601.7	2800.8	6.0696	0.04406	2599.7	2798.0	6.0198	0.03945	2597.0	2794.2	5.9737
275	0.05461	2668.9	2887.3	6.2312	0.04733	2651.4	2864.4	6.1429	0.04144	2632.3	2839.5	6.0571
300	0.05887	2726.2	2961.7	6.3639	0.05138	2713.0	2944.2	6.2854	0.04535	2699.0	2925.7	6.2111
350	0.06647	2827.4	3093.3	6.5843	0.05842	2818.6	3081.5	6.5153	0.05197	2809.5	3069.3	6.4516
400	0.07343	2920.8	3214.5	6.7714	0.06477	2914.2	3205.7	6.7071	0.05784	2907.5	3196.7	6.6483
450	0.08004	3011.0	3331.2	6.9386	0.07076	3005.8	3324.2	6.8770	0.06332	3000.6	3317.2	6.8210
500	0.08644	3100.3	3446.0	7.0922	0.07652	3096.0	3440.4	7.0323	0.06858	3091.8	3434.7	6.9781
600	0.09886	3279.4	3674.9	7.3706	0.08766	3276.4	3670.9	7.3127	0.07870	3273.3	3666.9	7.2605
700	0.11098	3462.4	3906.3	7.6214	0.09850	3460.0	3903.3	7.5647	0.08852	3457.7	3900.3	7.5136
800	0.12292	3650.6	4142.3	7.8523	0.10916	3648.8	4140.0	7.7962	0.09816	3646.9	4137.7	7.7458
900	0.13476	3844.8	4383.9	8.0675	0.11972	3843.3	4382.1	8.0118	0.10769	3841.8	4380.2	7.9619
1000	0.14653	4045.1	4631.2	8.2698	0.13020	4043.9	4629.8	8.2144	0.11715	4042.6	4628.3	8.1648
1100	0.15824	4251.4	4884.4	8.4612	0.14064	4250.4	4883.2	8.4060	0.12655	4249.3	4882.1	8.3566
1200	0.16992	4463.5	5143.2	8.6430	0.15103	4462.6	5142.2	8.5880	0.13592	4461.6	5141.3	8.5388
1300	0.18157	4680.9	5407.2	8.8164	0.16140	4680.1	5406.5	8.7616	0.14527	4679.3	5405.7	8.7124
$P = 6.0 \text{ MPa (275.59°C)}$					$P = 7.0 \text{ MPa (285.83°C)}$				$P = 8.0 \text{ MPa (295.01°C)}$			
Sat.	0.03245	2589.9	2784.6	5.8902	0.027378	2581.0	2772.6	5.8148	0.023525	2570.5	2758.7	5.7450
300	0.03619	2668.4	2885.6	6.0703	0.029492	2633.5	2839.9	5.9337	0.024279	2592.3	2786.5	5.7937
350	0.04225	2790.4	3043.9	6.3357	0.035262	2770.1	3016.9	6.2305	0.029975	2748.3	2988.1	6.1321
400	0.04742	2893.7	3178.3	6.5432	0.039958	2879.5	3159.2	6.4502	0.034344	2864.6	3139.4	6.3658
450	0.05217	2989.9	3302.9	6.7219	0.044187	2979.0	3288.3	6.6353	0.038194	2967.8	3273.3	6.5579
500	0.05667	3083.1	3423.1	6.8826	0.048157	3074.3	3411.4	6.8000	0.041767	3065.4	3399.5	6.7266
550	0.06102	3175.2	3541.3	7.0308	0.051966	3167.9	3531.6	6.9507	0.045172	3160.5	3521.8	6.8800
600	0.06527	3267.2	3658.8	7.1693	0.055665	3261.0	3650.6	7.0910	0.048463	3254.7	3642.4	7.0221
700	0.07355	3453.0	3894.3	7.4247	0.062850	3448.3	3888.3	7.3487	0.054829	3443.6	3882.2	7.2822
800	0.08165	3643.2	4133.1	7.6582	0.069856	3639.5	4128.5	7.5836	0.061011	3635.7	4123.8	7.5185
900	0.08964	3838.8	4376.6	7.8751	0.076750	3835.7	4373.0	7.8014	0.067082	3832.7	4369.3	7.7372
1000	0.09756	4040.1	4625.4	8.0786	0.083571	4037.5	4622.5	8.0055	0.073079	4035.0	4619.6	7.9419
1100	0.10543	4247.1	4879.7	8.2709	0.090341	4245.0	4877.4	8.1982	0.079025	4242.8	4875.0	8.1350
1200	0.11326	4459.8	5139.4	8.4534	0.097075	4457.9	5137.4	8.3810	0.084934	4456.1	5135.5	8.3181
1300	0.12107	4677.7	5404.1	8.6273	0.103781	4676.1	5402.6	8.5551	0.090817	4674.5	5401.0	8.4925
$P = 9.0 \text{ MPa (303.35°C)}$					$P = 10.0 \text{ MPa (311.00°C)}$				$P = 12.5 \text{ MPa (327.81°C)}$			
Sat.	0.020489	2558.5	2742.9	5.6791	0.018028	2545.2	2725.5	5.6159	0.013496	2505.6	2674.3	5.4638
325	0.023284	2647.6	2857.1	5.8738	0.019877	2611.6	2810.3	5.7596				
350	0.025816	2725.0	2957.3	6.0380	0.022440	2699.6	2924.0	5.9460	0.016138	2624.9	2826.6	5.7130
400	0.029960	2849.2	3118.8	6.2876	0.026436	2833.1	3097.5	6.2141	0.020030	2789.6	3040.0	6.0433
450	0.033524	2956.3	3258.0	6.4872	0.029782	2944.5	3242.4	6.4219	0.023019	2913.7	3201.5	6.2749
500	0.036793	3056.3	3387.4	6.6603	0.032811	3047.0	3375.1	6.5995	0.025630	3023.2	3343.6	6.4651
550	0.039885	3153.0	3512.0	6.8164	0.035655	3145.4	3502.0	6.7585	0.028033	3126.1	3476.5	6.6317
600	0.042861	3248.4	3634.1	6.9605	0.038378	3242.0	3625.8	6.9045	0.030306	3225.8	3604.6	6.7828
650	0.045755	3343.4	3755.2	7.0954	0.041018	3338.0	3748.1	7.0408	0.032491	3324.1	3730.2	6.9227
700	0.048589	3438.8	3876.1	7.2229	0.043597	3434.0	3870.0	7.1693	0.034612	3422.0	3854.6	7.0540
800	0.054132	3632.0	4119.2	7.4606	0.048629	3628.2	4114.5	7.4085	0.038724	3618.8	4102.8	7.2967
900	0.059562	3829.6	4365.7	7.6802	0.053547	3826.5	4362.0	7.6290	0.042720	3818.9	4352.9	7.5195
1000	0.064919	4032.4	4616.7	7.8855	0.058391	4029.9	4613.8	7.8349	0.046641	4023.5	4606.5	7.7269
1100	0.070224	4240.7	4872.7	8.0791	0.063183	4238.5	4870.3	8.0289	0.050510	4233.1	4864.5	7.9220
1200	0.075492	4454.2	5133.6	8.2625	0.067938	4452.4	5131.7	8.2126	0.054342	4447.7	5127.0	8.1065
1300	0.080733	4672.9	5399.5	8.4371	0.072667	4671.3	5398.0	8.3874	0.058147	4667.3	5394.1	8.2819

...9/-

Superheated water (Concluded)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$P = 15.0 \text{ MPa (342.16°C)}$					$P = 17.5 \text{ MPa (354.67°C)}$				$P = 20.0 \text{ MPa (365.75°C)}$			
Sat.	0.010341	2455.7	2610.8	5.3108	0.007932	2390.7	2529.5	5.1435	0.005862	2294.8	2412.1	4.9310
350	0.011481	2520.9	2693.1	5.4438								
400	0.015671	2740.6	2975.7	5.8819	0.012463	2684.3	2902.4	5.7211	0.009950	2617.9	2816.9	5.5526
450	0.018477	2880.8	3157.9	6.1434	0.015204	2845.4	3111.4	6.0212	0.012721	2807.3	3061.7	5.9043
500	0.020828	2998.4	3310.8	6.3480	0.017385	2972.4	3276.7	6.2424	0.014793	2945.3	3241.2	6.1446
550	0.022945	3106.2	3450.4	6.5230	0.019305	3085.8	3423.6	6.4266	0.016571	3064.7	3396.2	6.3390
600	0.024921	3209.3	3583.1	6.6796	0.021073	3192.5	3561.3	6.5890	0.018185	3175.3	3539.0	6.5075
650	0.026804	3310.1	3712.1	6.8233	0.022742	3295.8	3693.8	6.7366	0.019695	3281.4	3675.3	6.6593
700	0.028621	3409.8	3839.1	6.9573	0.024342	3397.5	3823.5	6.8735	0.021134	3385.1	3807.8	6.7991
800	0.032121	3609.3	4091.1	7.2037	0.027405	3599.7	4079.3	7.1237	0.023870	3590.1	4067.5	7.0531
900	0.035503	3811.2	4343.7	7.4288	0.030348	3803.5	4334.6	7.3511	0.026484	3795.7	4325.4	7.2829
1000	0.038808	4017.1	4599.2	7.6378	0.033215	4010.7	4592.0	7.5616	0.029020	4004.3	4584.7	7.4950
1100	0.042062	4227.7	4858.6	7.8339	0.036029	4222.3	4852.8	7.7588	0.031504	4216.9	4847.0	7.6933
1200	0.045279	4443.1	5122.3	8.0192	0.038806	4438.5	5117.6	7.9449	0.033952	4433.8	5112.9	7.8802
1300	0.048469	4663.3	5390.3	8.1952	0.041556	4659.2	5386.5	8.1215	0.036371	4655.2	5382.7	8.0574
$P = 25.0 \text{ MPa}$					$P = 30.0 \text{ MPa}$				$P = 35.0 \text{ MPa}$			
375	0.001978	1799.9	1849.4	4.0345	0.001792	1738.1	1791.9	3.9313	0.001701	1702.8	1762.4	3.8724
400	0.006005	2428.5	2578.7	5.1400	0.002798	2068.9	2152.8	4.4758	0.002105	1914.9	1988.6	4.2144
425	0.007886	2607.8	2805.0	5.4708	0.005299	2452.9	2611.8	5.1473	0.003434	2253.3	2373.5	4.7751
450	0.009176	2721.2	2950.6	5.6759	0.006737	2618.9	2821.0	5.4422	0.004957	2497.5	2671.0	5.1946
500	0.011143	2887.3	3165.9	5.9643	0.008691	2824.0	3084.8	5.7956	0.006933	2755.3	2997.9	5.6331
550	0.012736	3020.8	3339.2	6.1816	0.010175	2974.5	3279.7	6.0403	0.008348	2925.8	3218.0	5.9093
600	0.014140	3140.0	3493.5	6.3637	0.011445	3103.4	3446.8	6.2373	0.009523	3065.6	3399.0	6.1229
650	0.015430	3251.9	3637.7	6.5243	0.012590	3221.7	3599.4	6.4074	0.010565	3190.9	3560.7	6.3030
700	0.016643	3359.9	3776.0	6.6702	0.013654	3334.3	3743.9	6.5599	0.011523	3308.3	3711.6	6.4623
800	0.018922	3570.7	4043.8	6.9322	0.015628	3551.2	4020.0	6.8301	0.013278	3531.6	3996.3	6.7409
900	0.021075	3780.2	4307.1	7.1668	0.017473	3764.6	4288.8	7.0695	0.014904	3749.0	4270.6	6.9853
1000	0.023150	3991.5	4570.2	7.3821	0.019240	3978.6	4555.8	7.2880	0.016450	3965.8	4541.5	7.2069
1100	0.025172	4206.1	4835.4	7.5825	0.020954	4195.2	4823.9	7.4906	0.017942	4184.4	4812.4	7.4118
1200	0.027157	4424.6	5103.5	7.7710	0.022630	4415.3	5094.2	7.6807	0.019398	4406.1	5085.0	7.6034
1300	0.029115	4647.2	5375.1	7.9494	0.024279	4639.2	5367.6	7.8602	0.020827	4631.2	5360.2	7.7841
$P = 40.0 \text{ MPa}$					$P = 50.0 \text{ MPa}$				$P = 60.0 \text{ MPa}$			
375	0.001641	1677.0	1742.6	3.8290	0.001560	1638.6	1716.6	3.7642	0.001503	1609.7	1699.9	3.7149
400	0.001911	1855.0	1931.4	4.1145	0.001731	1787.8	1874.4	4.0029	0.001633	1745.2	1843.2	3.9317
425	0.002538	2097.5	2199.0	4.5044	0.002009	1960.3	2060.7	4.2746	0.001816	1892.9	2001.8	4.1630
450	0.003692	2364.2	2511.8	4.9449	0.002487	2160.3	2284.7	4.5896	0.002086	2055.1	2180.2	4.4140
500	0.005623	2681.6	2906.5	5.4744	0.003890	2528.1	2722.6	5.1762	0.002952	2393.2	2570.3	4.9356
550	0.006985	2875.1	3154.4	5.7857	0.005118	2769.5	3025.4	5.5563	0.003955	2664.6	2901.9	5.3517
600	0.008089	3026.8	3350.4	6.0170	0.006108	2947.1	3252.6	5.8245	0.004833	2866.8	3156.8	5.6527
650	0.009053	3159.5	3521.6	6.2078	0.006957	3095.6	3443.5	6.0373	0.005591	3031.3	3366.8	5.8867
700	0.009930	3282.0	3679.2	6.3740	0.007717	3228.7	3614.6	6.2179	0.006265	3175.4	3551.3	6.0814
800	0.011521	3511.8	3972.6	6.6613	0.009073	3472.2	3925.8	6.5225	0.007456	3432.6	3880.0	6.4033
900	0.012980	3733.3	4252.5	6.9107	0.010296	3702.0	4216.8	6.7819	0.008519	3670.9	4182.1	6.6725
1000	0.014360	3952.9	4527.3	7.1355	0.011441	3927.4	4499.4	7.0131	0.009504	3902.0	4472.2	6.9099
1100	0.015686	4173.7	4801.1	7.3425	0.012534	4152.2	4778.9	7.2244	0.010439	4130.9	4757.3	7.1255
1200	0.016976	4396.9	5075.9	7.5357	0.013590	4378.6	5058.1	7.4207	0.011339	4360.5	5040.8	7.3248
1300	0.018239	4623.3	5352.8	7.7175	0.014620	4607.5	5338.5	7.6048	0.012213	4591.8	5324.5	7.5111

...10/-

Compressed liquid water

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$P = 5 \text{ MPa (263.94°C)}$					$P = 10 \text{ MPa (311.00°C)}$				$P = 15 \text{ MPa (342.16°C)}$			
Sat.	0.0012862	1148.1	1154.5	2.9207	0.0014522	1393.3	1407.9	3.3603	0.0016572	1585.5	1610.3	3.6848
0	0.0009977	0.04	5.03	0.0001	0.0009952	0.12	10.07	0.0003	0.0009928	0.18	15.07	0.0004
20	0.0009996	83.61	88.61	0.2954	0.0009973	83.31	93.28	0.2943	0.0009951	83.01	97.93	0.2932
40	0.0010057	166.92	171.95	0.5705	0.0010035	166.33	176.37	0.5685	0.0010013	165.75	180.77	0.5666
60	0.0010149	250.29	255.36	0.8287	0.0010127	249.43	259.55	0.8260	0.0010105	248.58	263.74	0.8234
80	0.0010267	333.82	338.96	1.0723	0.0010244	332.69	342.94	1.0691	0.0010221	331.59	346.92	1.0659
100	0.0010410	417.65	422.85	1.3034	0.0010385	416.23	426.62	1.2996	0.0010361	414.85	430.39	1.2958
120	0.0010576	501.91	507.19	1.5236	0.0010549	500.18	510.73	1.5191	0.0010522	498.50	514.28	1.5148
140	0.0010769	586.80	592.18	1.7344	0.0010738	584.72	595.45	1.7293	0.0010708	582.69	598.75	1.7243
160	0.0010988	672.55	678.04	1.9374	0.0010954	670.06	681.01	1.9316	0.0010920	667.63	684.01	1.9259
180	0.0011240	759.47	765.09	2.1338	0.0011200	756.48	767.68	2.1271	0.0011160	753.58	770.32	2.1206
200	0.0011531	847.92	853.68	2.3251	0.0011482	844.32	855.80	2.3174	0.0011435	840.84	858.00	2.3100
220	0.0011868	938.39	944.32	2.5127	0.0011809	934.01	945.82	2.5037	0.0011752	929.81	947.43	2.4951
240	0.0012268	1031.6	1037.7	2.6983	0.0012192	1026.2	1038.3	2.6876	0.0012121	1021.0	1039.2	2.6774
260	0.0012755	1128.5	1134.9	2.8841	0.0012653	1121.6	1134.3	2.8710	0.0012560	1115.1	1134.0	2.8586
280					0.0013226	1221.8	1235.0	3.0565	0.0013096	1213.4	1233.0	3.0410
300					0.0013980	1329.4	1343.3	3.2488	0.0013783	1317.6	1338.3	3.2279
320									0.0014733	1431.9	1454.0	3.4263
340									0.0016311	1567.9	1592.4	3.6555
$P = 20 \text{ MPa (365.75°C)}$					$P = 30 \text{ MPa}$				$P = 50 \text{ MPa}$			
Sat.	0.0020378	1785.8	1826.6	4.0146	0.0009857	0.29	29.86	0.0003	0.0009767	0.29	49.13	-0.0010
0	0.0009904	0.23	20.03	0.0005	0.0009886	82.11	111.77	0.2897	0.0009805	80.93	129.95	0.2845
20	0.0009929	82.71	102.57	0.2921	0.0009951	164.05	193.90	0.5607	0.0009872	161.90	211.25	0.5528
40	0.0009992	165.17	185.16	0.5646	0.0010042	246.14	276.26	0.8156	0.0009962	243.08	292.88	0.8055
60	0.0010084	247.75	267.92	0.8208	0.0010155	328.40	358.86	1.0564	0.0010072	324.42	374.78	1.0442
80	0.0010199	330.50	350.90	1.0627	0.0010290	410.87	441.74	1.2847	0.0010201	405.94	456.94	1.2705
100	0.0010337	413.50	434.17	1.2920	0.0010445	493.66	525.00	1.5020	0.0010349	487.69	539.43	1.4859
120	0.0010496	496.85	517.84	1.5105	0.0010623	576.90	608.76	1.7098	0.0010517	569.77	622.36	1.6916
140	0.0010679	580.71	602.07	1.7194	0.0010823	660.74	693.21	1.9094	0.0010704	652.33	705.85	1.8889
160	0.0010886	665.28	687.05	1.9203	0.0011049	745.40	778.55	2.1020	0.0010914	735.49	790.06	2.0790
180	0.0011122	750.78	773.02	2.1143	0.0011304	831.11	865.02	2.2888	0.0011149	819.45	875.19	2.2628
200	0.0011390	837.49	860.27	2.3027	0.0011595	918.15	952.93	2.4707	0.0011412	904.39	961.45	2.4414
220	0.0011697	925.77	949.16	2.4867	0.0011927	1006.9	1042.7	2.6491	0.0011708	990.55	1049.1	2.6156
240	0.0012053	1016.1	1040.2	2.6676	0.0012314	1097.8	1134.7	2.8250	0.0012044	1078.2	1138.4	2.7864
260	0.0012472	1109.0	1134.0	2.8469	0.0012770	1191.5	1229.8	3.0001	0.0012430	1167.7	1229.9	2.9547
280	0.0012978	1205.6	1231.5	3.0265	0.0013322	1288.9	1328.9	3.1761	0.0012879	1259.6	1324.0	3.1218
300	0.0013611	1307.2	1334.4	3.2091	0.0014014	1391.7	1433.7	3.3558	0.0013409	1354.3	1421.4	3.2888
320	0.0014450	1416.6	1445.5	3.3996	0.0014932	1502.4	1547.1	3.5438	0.0014049	1452.9	1523.1	3.4575
340	0.0015693	1540.2	1571.6	3.6086	0.0016276	1626.8	1675.6	3.7499	0.0014848	1556.5	1630.7	3.6301
360	0.0018248	1703.6	1740.1	3.8787	0.0018729	1782.0	1838.2	4.0026	0.0015884	1667.1	1746.5	3.8102
380												

...11/-

Saturated ice–water vapor

Temp., T °C	Sat. press., P_{sat} kPa	Specific volume, m^3/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, $\text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}$		
		Sat. ice, v_i	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. ice, u_i	Subl., u_{ig}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. ice, h_i	Subl., h_{ig}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. ice, s_i	Subl., s_{ig}	Sat. vapor, s_g
0.01	0.61169	0.001091	205.99	-333.40	2707.9	2374.5	-333.40	2833.9	2500.5	-1.2202	10.374	9.154
0	0.61115	0.001091	206.17	-333.43	2707.9	2374.5	-333.43	2833.9	2500.5	-1.2204	10.375	9.154
-2	0.51772	0.001091	241.62	-337.63	2709.4	2371.8	-337.63	2834.5	2496.8	-1.2358	10.453	9.218
-4	0.43748	0.001090	283.84	-341.80	2710.8	2369.0	-341.80	2835.0	2493.2	-1.2513	10.533	9.282
-6	0.36873	0.001090	334.27	-345.94	2712.2	2366.2	-345.93	2835.4	2489.5	-1.2667	10.613	9.347
-8	0.30998	0.001090	394.66	-350.04	2713.5	2363.5	-350.04	2835.8	2485.8	-1.2821	10.695	9.413
-10	0.25990	0.001089	467.17	-354.12	2714.8	2360.7	-354.12	2836.2	2482.1	-1.2976	10.778	9.480
-12	0.21732	0.001089	554.47	-358.17	2716.1	2357.9	-358.17	2836.6	2478.4	-1.3130	10.862	9.549
-14	0.18121	0.001088	659.88	-362.18	2717.3	2355.2	-362.18	2836.9	2474.7	-1.3284	10.947	9.618
-16	0.15068	0.001088	787.51	-366.17	2718.6	2352.4	-366.17	2837.2	2471.0	-1.3439	11.033	9.689
-18	0.12492	0.001088	942.51	-370.13	2719.7	2349.6	-370.13	2837.5	2467.3	-1.3593	11.121	9.761
-20	0.10326	0.001087	1131.3	-374.06	2720.9	2346.8	-374.06	2837.7	2463.6	-1.3748	11.209	9.835
-22	0.08510	0.001087	1362.0	-377.95	2722.0	2344.1	-377.95	2837.9	2459.9	-1.3903	11.300	9.909
-24	0.06991	0.001087	1644.7	-381.82	2723.1	2341.3	-381.82	2838.1	2456.2	-1.4057	11.391	9.985
-26	0.05725	0.001087	1992.2	-385.66	2724.2	2338.5	-385.66	2838.2	2452.5	-1.4212	11.484	10.063
-28	0.04673	0.001086	2421.0	-389.47	2725.2	2335.7	-389.47	2838.3	2448.8	-1.4367	11.578	10.141
-30	0.03802	0.001086	2951.7	-393.25	2726.2	2332.9	-393.25	2838.4	2445.1	-1.4521	11.673	10.221
-32	0.03082	0.001086	3610.9	-397.00	2727.2	2330.2	-397.00	2838.4	2441.4	-1.4676	11.770	10.303
-34	0.02490	0.001085	4432.4	-400.72	2728.1	2327.4	-400.72	2838.5	2437.7	-1.4831	11.869	10.386
-36	0.02004	0.001085	5460.1	-404.40	2729.0	2324.6	-404.40	2838.4	2434.0	-1.4986	11.969	10.470
-38	0.01608	0.001085	6750.5	-408.07	2729.9	2321.8	-408.07	2838.4	2430.3	-1.5141	12.071	10.557
-40	0.01285	0.001084	8376.7	-411.70	2730.7	2319.0	-411.70	2838.3	2426.6	-1.5296	12.174	10.644